

Kings and Queens – plots and power

Knowledge Organiser Willow Class – Big Questions: **What qualities make a good Leader? Are all people equal? Does power corrupt? Can we always trust historical sources?**

HISTORY	When was The Battle of Hastings and who was it between?	The Battle of Hastings was fought in 1066 . It was between William of Normandy (France) and Harold Godwinson who was the Anglo-Saxon king of the time. William won!
	The body of which English monarch (king) was discovered under a carpark in Leicester?	Richard III
	Henry VIII and Elizabeth I were both part of which line (dynasty) of kings and queens?	The Tudors
	Which queen ruled for just 9 days?	Lady Jane Grey
R.E - Why is Christianity so diverse?	Who is the head of the Catholic church?	The Pope
	Where does he live?	Vatican City in Rome. (Italy) It is ruled by The Pope and is technically a country – being the smallest country in Europe.
	Who founded The Church of England?	Henry VIII founded the Church of England – partly so he could divorce his first wife (Catherine of Aragon) because the Pope would not allow him to do so.
	Many Christians worship in different ways. They all believe in Jesus and his message but believe in different ideas of worship. These different types of church are called what?	Denominations There are many Christian denominations including: Catholic, Protestant, Anglican, Methodist, Quakers, Baptists and many more.
SCIENCE – Forces	What name is given to a force which slows a moving object down?	Friction
	Name a type of friction.	Air Resistance (also called drag) Water Resistance

	What is the name given to the force which pulls all objects to the centre of the Earth?	Gravity
	Who is credited with 'discovering' the force of gravity when he watched an apple fall to the ground.	Sir Isaac Newton



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of
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since
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HISTORY	Traitors Gate is a gate which leads to which famous London landmark?	The Tower of London
	William Shakespeare was a famous play write in Tudor times. Where was he born?	Stratford upon Avon
	Who was the last Tudor monarch?	Elizabeth I
	The English Civil war was a war fought between those people who supported the king and those who wanted to get rid of the king. Who was the king and what eventually happened to him?	Charles I was the king. The Cavaliers were on the side of the king and the Roundheads fought against him. Charles I - he was imprisoned (For some time on the Isle of Wight) and then beheaded.
R.E - Why is Christianity so diverse?	Who started the protestant church in Europe?	Martin Luther
	Martin Luther King was a Baptist minister and civil rights campaigner who believed that all people should be equal. In which country did he live?	America
	Who is the head of the Church of England today?	The reigning monarch (king or queen) has the title the Defender of the Faith . The Archbishop of Canterbury is the head of the Church of England.
SCIENCE – Forces	What has greater gravity – The Earth or Mars? Why?	Mars has greater gravity because it is bigger than Earth. The bigger something is the greater the pull of gravity.
	What word is given to something – such as an aeroplane – which shape makes it go faster by preventing friction (air resistance)	Aerodynamic / stream-lined
	What unit is force measured in?	Newtons
	What name is given to the upward push of water on an object?	Upthrust
	To make sure that boats do not sink when they are loaded with goods, sailors make sure that the boat does not sink lower than a mark on their side What is this mark called?	The Plimsoll Line - invented by Samuel Plimsoll!